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# MONTHLY POINT 4 SUMMARY

As of May 31, 1952

On June 5, 1950, the President approved Public Law 535, the Act for International Development, authorizing the Point 4 Program. Public Law 165, the Mutual Security Act for 1951, authorizing appropriations for the program for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1952, was approved by the President on October 10, 1951. The Department of State is responsible, by Executive Order, for the operation of Point 4.

## PROJECTS

Point 4 projects were under way by May 31, 1952 in the following countries:

Afghanistan	Ethiopia	Libya
Bolivia	Guatemala	Mexico
Brazil	Haiti	Nepal
Chile	Honduras	Nicaragua
Colombia	India	Pakistan
Costa Rica	Iran	Panama
Cuba	Iraq	Paraguay
Dominican Republic	Israel	Peru
Ecuador	Jordan	Saudi Arabia
Egypt	Lebanon	Uruguay
El Salvador	Liberia	Venezuela

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TECHNICAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

June 18, 1952

## TECHNICIANS

As of May 31, there were 911 Americans in the field working on Point 4 projects. This includes 75 technicians at work under projects operated by private contractors, but does not reflect employment resulting from grants to foreign educational institutions. Neither does it include more than 9,600 foreign nationals employed locally by the Point 4 country staffs or through joint funds. It is, of course, the intent of the Point 4 program to encourage as much participation as possible on the part of the cooperating country.

Personnel was distributed by field of activity as follows:

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	302
Health and sanitation	144
Education	100
Other activities	365

Personnel in the field was distributed by cooperating agency as follows: Department of Agriculture, 192; Federal Security Agency, 70; Department of the Interior, 85; Department of Commerce, 30; Department of Labor, 5; Housing and Home Finance Agency, 7; and Department of State (including the Institute of Inter-American Affairs, the Asia Development Service, the Near East and Africa Development Service, and contract technicians), 522.

## CONTRACTS AND GRANTS

In addition to projects operated directly by U.S. Government agencies certain Point 4 activities are carried on through contracts with private agencies or grants to educational institutions or other groups. This makes it possible to utilize the experience and skills of a great many people in private enterprises. Public Law 535 specifies that in carrying out the Point 4 Program, "The participation of private agencies and persons shall be sought to the greatest extent practicable." As stated above, 75 technicians under private contract were employed abroad on May 31. Approximately 75 contracts have been negotiated or grants made, including about 50 now in operation, aggregating about \$4.5 million, and covering a wide variety of activities.

## TRAINEES

There were 409 trainees including about 20 recipients of leader grants, from 31 countries, receiving training in the U.S. under the Point 4 training program as of May 31, 1952.



# POINT 4 FIELD PROJECTS IN OPERATION

(A summary of the "Status of Point 4 Operations."  
Only those projects with personnel in the field are included.)

As of May 31, 1952

Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>AFGHANISTAN</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	1	3
Coal Industry	Dept. of Int.	2	
Grant	TCA	0	
<u>BOLIVIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	36
Health and Sanitation	TCA	3	
Education	TCA	8	
Aerial Mapping	Dept. of Int.	1	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	16	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	1	
Social Welfare	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Civil Aviation	Dept. of Com.	1	
Contract	TCA	3	
<u>BRAZIL</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	4	81
Joint Commission	Dept. of State	13	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	22	
Education	TCA	13	
Mineral Resources	Dept. of Int.	4	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	5	
Public Administration	TCA	1	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	4	
Social Welfare	Fed. Sec. Agency	3	
Contract	TCA	12	
<u>CHILE</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	15
Health and Sanitation	TCA	2	
Education	TCA	1	
Agriculture	TCA	6	
Public Administration	TCA	1	
Vital Statistics	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Industry	Dept. of Com.	1	
<u>COLOMBIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	24
Health and Sanitation	TCA	6	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	2	
Agricultural Research	Dept. of Agr.	3	
Mineral Resources	Dept. of Int.	2	
Contract	TCA	8	
Civil Aviation	Dept. of Com.	1	

Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>COSTA RICA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Agriculture	TCA	8	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	3	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	4	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	7	
Census	Dept. of Com.	1	
Highways	Dept. of Com.	1	
Civil Aviation	Dept. of Com.	1	
Vital Statistics	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	29
<u>CUBA</u>			
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	5	5
<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	
Education	TCA	1	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	1	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	2	6
<u>ECUADOR</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	5	
Education	TCA	9	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	12	
Civil Aviation	Dept. of Com.	2	
Housing	TCA & HHFA	1	32
<u>EGYPT</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	4	
Social Services	Fed. Sec. Agency	2	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	4	
Land Tenure	Dept. of Int.	2	12
<u>EL SALVADOR</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	10	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	1	
Social Welfare	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	4	
Education	TCA	1	20
<u>ETHIOPIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	
Water Resources	Dept. of Int.	2	4
<u>GUATEMALA</u>			
Health and Sanitation	TCA	2	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	6	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	2	10



Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>HAITI</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Agriculture	TCA	6	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	6	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	3	18
<u>HONDURAS</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Agriculture	TCA	6	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	2	
Education	TCA	7	
Highways	Dept. of Com.	1	
Census	Dept. of Com.	1	20
<u>INDIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	19	
Natural Resources	Dept. of Int.	9	
Social Welfare	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Health and Sanitation	Fed. Sec. Agency	2	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	33	
Working Conditions	Dept. of Labor	1	
Contract	TCA	3	68
<u>IRAN</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	43	
Apprenticeship	Dept. of Labor	1	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	7	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	1	
Vocational Education	Fed. Sec. Agency	5	
Natural Resources	Dept. of Int.	4	
Construction Equipment	Dept. of Int.	1	
Industry	Dept. of Com.	1	
Contract	TCA	32	
Health Instruction	Fed. Sec. Agency	17	112
<u>IRAQ</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	9	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	5	
Maternal and Child Health	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Water Resources	Dept. of Int.	3	
Roads	Dept. of Com.	5	
Education	Fed. Sec. Agency	2	25
<u>ISRAEL</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	10	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	1	
Industry	Dept. of Com.	1	
Health and Sanitation	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Industrial Training	Dept. of Labor	1	14

Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>JORDAN</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	7	
Land Management	Dept. of Int.	1	
Mineral Resources	Dept. of Int.	1	
Census	Dept. of Com.	1	
Education	Fec. Sec. Agency	1	
Contract	TCA	1	12
<u>LEBANON</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	12	
River Valley Development	Dept. of Int.	18	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	5	
Salt Water Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	1	
Industry	Dept. of Com.	2	
Health and Sanitation	Fed. Sec. Agency	3	
Education	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Housing	Housing and Home Finance Agency	2	44
<u>LIBERIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	8	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	13	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	1	
Aerial Photography	Dept. of Com.	3	
Port Development	Dept. of Int.	1	
Geologic Surveys	Dept. of Int.	1	
Highways	Dept. of Com.	4	
Power Development	Dept. of Int.	1	
Census	Dept. of Com.	1	
Weather Investigation	TCA	1	
Public Health	Fed. Sec. Agency	14	
Housing	Housing and Home Finance Agency	2	
Contract	TCA	7	57
<u>LIBYA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	7	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	4	
Water Resources	Dept. of Int.	1	
Health	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Education	Fed. Sec. Agency	3	16
<u>MEXICO</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	6	
Geologic Investigations	Dept. of Int.	6	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	2	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	3	
Maternal and Child Health	Fed. Sec. Agency and TCA	3	
Mineral Resources	Dept. of Int.	5	27



Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>NEPAL</u>			
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	3	4
Mineral Resources	Dept. of Int.	1	
<u>NICARAGUA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	19
Health and Sanitation	TCA	3	
Power Development	Dept. of Int.	1	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	9	
Education	TCA	4	
<u>PAKISTAN</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	7	17
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	6	
Children's Aid	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Statistics	Dept. of Com.	1	
Medical Expert	TCA	1	
Contract	TCA	1	
<u>PANAMA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	28
Health and Sanitation	TCA	5	
Education	TCA	9	
Social Welfare	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	1	
Civil Aviation	Dept. of Com.	1	
Contract	TCA	8	
<u>PARAGUAY</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	2	34
Joint Commission	TCA	3	
Agriculture	TCA	15	
Education	TCA	6	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	7	
Natural Resources	Dept. of Int.	1	
<u>PERU</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	4	52
Agriculture	TCA	17	
Education	TCA	6	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	9	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	6	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	1	
Fisheries	Dept. of Int.	2	
Geologic Investigations	Dept. of Int.	4	
Vital Statistics	Fed. Sec. Agency	2	
Social Work	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	

Country and Field of Activity	Agency	Personnel in the Field	
		By Project	Country Total
<u>SAUDI ARABIA</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Ground Water Survey	Dept. of Int.	3	
Financial Reforms	TCA	5	11
<u>URUGUAY</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Health and Sanitation	TCA	2	
Agriculture	TCA	5	10
<u>VENEZUELA</u>			
Health and Sanitation	TCA	3	3
<u>AMERICAN REPUBLICS REGIONAL</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	1	
Rubber Development	Dept. of Agr.	3	
Agriculture	Dept. of Agr.	2	
Labor Statistics	Dept. of Labor	1	
Labor	Dept. of Labor	2	
Land Management	Dept. of Int.	1	
Agricultural Statistics	Dept. of Agr.	1	
Technical Pools	TCA	19	
Housing	HHFA & TCA	2	
Field Audit Offices	TCA	6	38
<u>NEAR EAST REGIONAL</u>			
Program Direction	TCA	3	
Health	Fed. Sec. Agency	1	
Locust Control	Dept. of Agr.	1	5
			911
<u>TOTAL OVERSEAS</u>			
Technicians Working in U.S. Under Country Project Authorizations	Dept. of Int.		11
Teachers Overseas Paid Out of Point 4 Funds			18
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>			940 *

\* In addition, 43 technicians assigned to the field were in training at the Foreign Service Institute in Washington.

Prepared in Reports Staff  
TCA - Dept. of State  
June 18, 1952  
Distributed by Public Affairs Office